

Office of the Attorney General State of Texas

DAN MORALES
ATTORNEY GENERAL

February 6, 1998

Ms. Heather Silver
Assistant City Attorney
Criminal Law and Police Division
City of Dallas
Municipal Building
Dallas, Texas 75201

OR98-0371

Dear Ms. Silver:

You ask whether certain information is subject to required public disclosure under the Texas Open Records Act, chapter 552 of the Government Code. Your request was assigned ID# 112329.

The Dallas Police Department (the "department"), which your office represents, received a request for a variety of information, concerning a referenced accident. In response to the request, you submitted to this office for review a copy of the records, which you assert are responsive. You assert that the information is excepted from disclosure pursuant to section 552.108 of the Government Code. We have considered your arguments and have reviewed the information submitted.¹

Initially, we note that included among the submitted information you seek to withhold is an accident report form that appears to have been completed pursuant to chapter 550 of the Transportation Code. See Transp. Code § 550.064 (officer's accident report). We note that section 550.065 of the Transportation Code concerns the disclosure of accident report information. However, a Travis County district court has issued a temporary injunction enjoining the enforcement of the amendment to section 550.065 of the Transportation Code. Texas Daily Newspaper Ass'n, v. Morales, No. 97-08930 (345th Dist. Ct., Travis County, Tex., Oct. 24, 1997) (second amended agreed temporary injunction).

¹We assume that the "representative sample" of records submitted to this office is truly representative of the requested records as a whole. See Open Records Decision Nos. 499 (1988), 497 (1988). This open records letter does not reach, and therefore does not authorize the withholding of, any other requested records to the extent that those records contain substantially different types of information than that submitted to this office.

A temporary injunction preserves the status quo until the final hearing of a case on its merits. Janus Films, Inc. v. City of Fort Worth, 163 Tex. 616, 617, 358 S.W.2d 589 (1962). The Supreme Court has defined the status quo as "the last, actual peaceable, non-contested status that preceded the pending controversy." Texas v. Southwestern Bell Tel. Co. 526 S.W.2d 526, 528 (Tex. 1975). The status quo of accident report information prior to the enactment of S.B. 1069 is governed by section 47 of article 6701d, V.T.C.S.²

Section 47(b)(1) provides that:

The Department or a law enforcement agency employing a peace officer who made an accident report is required to release a copy of the report on request to:

- (D) a person who provides the Department or the law enforcement agency with two or more of the following:
 - (i) the date of the accident;
 - (ii) the name of any person involved in the accident; or
 - (iii) the specific location of the accident

V.T.C.S. art. 6701d, § 47(b)(1) (emphasis added). Under this provision, a law enforcement agency "is required to release" a copy of an accident report to a person who provides the law enforcement agency with two or more pieces of information specified by the statute. *Id.* In the situation at hand, the requestor provided the department with the date of the accident, the name of a person involved in the accident, as well as the location of the accident. Thus, you are required to release this information under section 47(b)(1)(D) of article 6701d, V.T.C.S.

²Although the Seventy-fourth Legislature repealed and codified article 6701d as part of the Transportation Code, the legislature did not intend a substantive change of the law but merely a recodification of existing law. Act of May 1, 1995, 74th Leg., R.S., ch. 165, §§ 24, 25, 1995 Tex. Sess. Law Serv. 1025, 1870-71. Furthermore, the Seventy-fourth Legislature, without reference to the repeal and codification of V.T.C.S. article 6701d, amended section 47 of article 6701d, V.T.C.S., relating to the disclosure of accident reports. Act of May 27, 1995, 74th Leg., R.S., ch. 894, § 1, 1995 Tex. Sess. Law Serv. 4413, 4414. Because the repeal of a statute by a code does not affect an amendment of the statute by the same legislature which enacted the code, the amendment is preserved and given effect as part of the code provision. Gov't Code § 311.031(c). Thus, the amendment of section 47 of article 6701d, V.T.C.S. is the existing law regarding the availability of accident report information, and may be found following section 550.065 of the Transportation Code. See also Act of May 27, 1995, 74th Leg., R.S., ch. 894, § 1, 1995 Tex. Sess. Law Serv. 4413, 4414.

Although you have raised section 552.108 of the Government Code as an exception to disclosure, the Open Records Act's exceptions do not, as a general rule, apply when the release of information is expressly controlled by other statutes. Open Records Decision No. 525 (1989) at 3. We conclude that the accident report, in its entirety, must be released to the requestor.

We will next consider whether the remaining information, other than the accident report, may be withheld pursuant to section 552.108, the "law enforcement exception." Section 552.108 provides in relevant part as follows:

(a) [i]nformation held by a law enforcement agency or prosecutor that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime is excepted from the requirements of 552.021 if: (1) release of the information would interfere with the detection, investigation or prosecution of crime; [or] (2) it is information that deals with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime only in relation to an investigation that did not result in conviction or deferred adjudication. . . .

You state that the requested information relates to a prosecution, styled as *State of Texas v. Pamela Parker*, on a charge of driving while intoxicated, which concerns the pending request. Additionally, you enclose a letter from Donald G. Davis, a Dallas County Assistant District Attorney, in which he states that "as prosecutor in this case, [he] has determined that this file should be withheld."

As the requested information relates to a pending criminal prosecution, we find that release of the requested information would interfere with the detection, investigation, or prosecution of crime. Accordingly, we conclude that the department may withhold the requested information from the requestor based on section 552.108(a)(1).

Although you have not submitted a copy of an offense report, we note that certain basic information normally found on the front page of an offense report, including a detailed description of the offense, is generally considered public. See Gov't Code § 552.108(c). Basic information is the type of information that is considered to be front page offense report information, even if this information is not actually located on the front page of the offense report. Houston Chronicle Publ'g Co. v. City of Houston, 531 S.W.2d 177 (Tex. Civ. App.--Houston [14th Dist.] 1975), writ ref'd n.r.e. per curiam, 536 S.W.2d 559 (Tex. 1976); Open Records Decision No. 127 (1976). Therefore, except for basic information normally found on the front page of an offense report, you may withhold the remaining information from disclosure pursuant to section 552.108. You may choose, however, to release all or part of the information at issue that is not otherwise confidential by law. Gov't Code § 552.007.

We are resolving this matter with an informal letter ruling rather than with a published open records decision. This ruling is limited to the particular records at issue under the facts presented to us in this request and should not be relied upon as a previous determination regarding any other records. If you have questions about this ruling, please contact our office.

Yours very truly,

Sam Haddad

Assistant Attorney General Open Records Division

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Ref.: ID# 112329

Enclosures: Submitted information

cc: Mr. Alayne Shaw

Legal Adjuster

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(w/o enclosures)